

Verb To Be

Affirmative form		Castellano	Valencià
Long form	Short Form	Ser / Estar	Ser / Estar
I am You are He is She is It is We are You are They are	I'm You're He's She's It's We're You're They're	Yo soy / estoy Tú eres / estás Él es / está Ella es / está Esto es / está Nosotros somos / estamos Vosotros sois / estáis Ellos son / están	Jo sóc / estic Tu ets / estàs Ell és / està Ella és / està Açò és / està Nosaltres som / estem Vosaltres sou / esteu Ells són / estan

Negative form		Castellano	Valencià
Long form	Short Form	Ser / Estar	Ser / estar
I am not You are not He is not She is not It is not We are not You are not They are not	I'm not You aren't He isn't She isn't It isn't We aren't You aren't They aren't	Yo no soy / no estoy Tú no eres / no estás Él no es / no está Ella no es / no está Esto no es / no está Nosotros no somos / no estamos Vosotros no sois / no estáis Ellos no son / no están	Jo no sóc / no estic Tu no ets / no estàs Ell no és / no està Ella no és / no està Açò no és / no està Nosaltres no som / no estem Vosaltres no sou / no esteu Ells no són / no estan

Interrogative form	Castellano	Valencià
Am I? Are you Is he Is she....? Is it Are we.....? Are you ...? Are they...?	¿Soy yo....? / ¿estoy yo....? ¿Eres tú...? / ¿estás tú....? ¿Es él...? / ¿está él....? ¿Es ella...? / ¿está ella...? ¿Es esto ...? / ¿está esto....? ¿Somos nosotros...? / ¿estamos nosotros...? ¿Sois vosotros...? / ¿estáis vosotros....? ¿Son ellos ...? / ¿están ellos...?	Sóc jo...? / estic jo...? Ets tu..? / estàs tu... ? És ell.. ?/ està ell ? És ella.. ? / està ella? És açò ..? / està açò? Som nosaltres..? / estem nosaltres? Sou vosaltres...? / esteu vosaltres..? Són ells..? / estan ells...?

Questions

	Am/ Is / are	subject	complements?	Answer
	Are	you	Italian ?	Yes, I am / No, I'm not.
	Is	your mother	a teacher?	Yes, she is. / No, she isn't
Wh-question	Am/is/are	subject	complements?	Answer
What	is	your name	?	My name is
Where	are	you	from?	I'm from.....

Question words / Wh- question

What -
What time -
Which -
Where -
When -
Who -
Why -
How -
How many -
How much -
How often -
How long -

1. Complete these sentences with the correct form of the verb **to be** (short positive form):

- a. I _____ Spanish.
- b. You _____ Italian.
- c. He _____ my friend.
- d. She _____ French.
- e. It _____ my car.
- f. We _____ American.
- g. They _____ German.

2. Complete these sentences with the negative form of the verb **to be** (use the short form)

- a. Sarah _____ Italian.
- b. Peter and John _____ friends.
- c. Anne and I _____ from France.
- d. He _____ a doctor.
- e. They _____ happy.
- f. I _____ English.
- g. The car _____ red.

3. Complete the following questions with the verb **to be**:

- a. ____ you Spanish?
- b. ____ he a teacher.
- c. ____ they Italian?
- d. Where ____ you from?
- e. What ____ your name?
- f. How ____ you?
- g. What ____ your telephone number?

4. Put these words in order to make sentences (affirmative / negative or interrogative forms).

a. aren't / Helen and John / from Italy

b. Pam / is / from Spain / ?

c. isn't / This car / blue.

d. your name / is / what ?

e. is / Peter / my friend.

f. are / friends / they ?

g. is / she / from / where ?

5. Complete the following texts with the information on the chart (use the verb to be):

Name	Age	Nationality	Job
Martin	35	Italian	doctor
Joanna	43	French	teacher
Peter and Sarah	24	English	students
I	22	Spanish	student

a. Martin ____ 35 years old. He ____ Portuguese, he ____ Italian. He ____ a doctor.

b. Joanna ____ 41, she ____ 43. She ____ Spanish, she ____ French. She ____ a teacher.

c. Peter and Sarah ____ 24 years old. They ____ American, they ____ English. They ____ students.

d. I ____ 22 years old. I ____ English, I ____ Spanish. I ____ a doctor, I ____ a student.

6. Read the following text and choose the correct answer:

This is my friend Thomas. He is English. He is twenty-seven years old. He is a student. Mary is his girlfriend. She is Italian and she is twenty-five years old. She is a student, too.

1. Is Thomas Italian?
A. Yes, he is B. No, he isn't
2. Is he 27?
A. Yes, he is B. No, he isn't
3. Is Thomas a teacher?
A. Yes, he is B. No, he isn't
4. Is Mary Italian?
A. Yes, she is B. Yes, he is
5. Is she 24?
A. Yes, she is B. No, she isn't

**HAVE GOT
(tener)**

Positive	Negative	Interrogative
I have got / I've got You have got / you've got He has got / he's got She has got / she's got It has got / it's got We have got / we've got You have got / you've got They have got / they've got	I haven't got You haven't got He hasn't got She hasn't got It hasn't got We haven't got You haven't got They haven't got	Have I got? Have you got ...? Has he got ..? Has she got ...? Has it got...? Have we got....? Have you got ...? Have they got...?

Questions

	have / has	Subject	got	complements?	Answer
	Have	You	got	an Italian car ?	Yes, I have / No, I haven't.
	Has	your wife	got	a laptop?	Yes, she has. / No, she hasn't
Wh-question	have / has	Subject	got	complements?	Answer
What	have	You	got	in your pockets?	I've got my keys and some money.
What	has	He	got	in his hand?	He's got a mobile phone.

1. Complete the following sentences using **have got** or **has got** (positive form):

- a. Peter _____ a yellow car.
- b. They _____ a house in London.
- c. She _____ two brothers.
- d. I _____ a new boyfriend.
- e. Tom and Joey _____ a motorbike.

- f. The students _____ a new teacher.
g. My father _____ an old computer.

2. Complete the following sentences using **haven't got** or **hasn't got**:

- a. She _____ any children.
b. Pam and Tina _____ any English friends.
c. My mother _____ a red car.
d. They _____ a house in London.
e. Gerry _____ a new computer.
f. I _____ any brothers.

3. Complete these questions with the correct form of the verb (have got / has got):

- a. _____ you _____ a new boyfriend?
b. _____ Pam _____ a red car?
c. _____ they _____ a house in the city centre?
d. _____ she _____ any children?
e. _____ Tim and John _____ a motorbike?

4. Put these words in order to form sentences (affirmative, negative or interrogative):

a. Sandra / a daughter / has got.

b. Tina / has / any brothers / got ?

c. haven't got / a new car / we.

d. got / Peter and Joey / have / a new car?

e. a mobile phone / haven't got / I.

f. she / a new computer / has / got ?

5. Complete the following sentences using the correct form of the verb **to be** or **have got** (use positive, negative or interrogative forms):

a. Samuel _____ American. He _____ (-) English. He _____ thirty-seven years old. He _____ a mechanic. He _____ a garage in the centre of town.

b. I _____ married. I _____ (-) any sons, I _____ two daughters. My husband _____ a doctor and I _____ a teacher. We _____ a house. It _____ in the centre of Madrid.

c. This _____ my teacher Jenny. She _____ English. She _____ 35 years old. She _____ a boyfriend. His name _____ Tom, he _____ American and he _____ a teacher, too.

d. - What _____ your name? - My name _____ Peter?
 How old _____ you? - I _____ 43.
 - _____ you _____ any children? - Yes, I _____.

6. Read the following text:

Mark and Anne are English. They are married and they have got a house in the centre of town. Mark is thirty-nine years old and Anne is thirty-seven. Mark is a doctor, his hospital is in the centre. Anne is a teacher, her school is outside the town.

Mark and Anne have got two sons, they haven't got any daughters. Their sons are Tim and Dan. Tim is 10 and Dan is 7. They are students.

- Are these sentences true (T) or false (F)?

- a. Mark and Anne aren't married.
- b. They have got a house.
- c. Mark is 34.
- d. Anne is 37.
- e. Anne isn't a doctor.
- f. Dan is seven years old.

- Answer the following questions:

a. Have they got a house in the centre of town?

b. Is Mark a doctor?

c. Have they got any daughters?

d. Are Tim and Dan students?

7. Choose the correct answer:

- a. I (**is / am / have**) a teacher and I (**am / has got / have got**) 15 students.
- b. My friend (**is / am / has got**) American. He (**has got / is / are**) from the United States.
- c. I (**have got / has got / am**) two brothers and a sister. My sister (**is / has got / have got**) two children.
- d. (**is / are / am**) you married?
No, I (**am not / isn't / aren't**) but I (**is / are / have got**) a girlfriend.
- e. This (**is / are / have got**) my friend Jenny. She (**has got / is / are**) from England.
She (**isn't / aren't / hasn't got**) Italian. She is English.

8. Choose the correct answer:

- 1. Have you got a bike?
a. Yes, I am b. Yes, I have.
- 2. Is John married?
a. Yes, he is. b. No, he hasn't.
- 3. Have they got a radio?

a. Yes, they have b. Yes, they are.

4. Are they students?

a. No, they haven't b. No, they aren't.

5. Is he a teacher?

a. Yes, he is. b. Yes, he has.

6. Have you got any children?

a. No, I'm not. b. No, I haven't.

9. Read the following text:

Hello! My name is John. I am from London in England. I am forty years old. I'm a doctor and my hospital is in the centre of London. I am married, my wife's name is Sarah. We have got two sons and a daughter. Our children's names are Peter, Tom and Lisa. Peter is ten, Tom is four and Lisa is two.

My wife is a teacher, her school isn't in the centre of London. It is outside London. She is from Scotland and her parents have got a house in Edinburgh. She has got two brothers. Their names are Patrick and Paul. They aren't married. They are teachers.

Are these sentences True (T) or False (F)?:

- a. John is American.
- b. He's 40 years old.
- c. He's a teacher.
- d. Sarah is John's wife.
- e. Lisa is Tom and Peter's sister.
- f. Sarah's brothers are doctors.
- g. Sarah is from Scotland.