

Grammar activity answers

1A verb be \oplus , subject pronouns

- a 2 She's 3 You're 4 They're 5 It's 6 I'm 7 We're
8 They're 9 We're 10 You're 11 It's 12 He's
b 2 She is 3 You are 4 They are 5 It is 6 I am 7 We are
8 They are 9 We are 10 You are 11 It is 12 He is

1B verb be \ominus and \odot

- 1 2 is 3 Are 4 am 5 's 6 'm 7 's 8 are 9 'm
10 'm 11 Are 12 'm not 13 'm 14 's 15 's 16 Is
17 isn't 18 's 19 are 20 Are 21 aren't 22 're
2 2 's 3 Are 4 'm not 5 are 6 'm 7 Is 8 is 9 Are
10 'm not 11 'm 12 are 13 Is 14 's 15 Is 16 isn't
17 Is 18 isn't 19 Are 20 aren't 21 're

1C possessive adjectives: *my, your, etc.*

- 2 his 3 our 4 their 5 your 6 our 7 Their 8 your
9 my 10 her 11 our 12 my

2A singular and plural nouns

- a 2 a; magazines
3 a; children
4 an; airports
5 a; universities
6 a; dictionaries
7 an; addresses
8 a; men
9 a; laptops
10 a; cities
b 3 What are they? They're headphones.
4 What is it? It's a (mobile) phone.
5 What are they? They're keys.
6 What are they? They're newspapers.
7 What are they? They're chairs.
8 What is it? It's a pizza.
9 What are they? They're tissues.
10 What is it? It's an umbrella.
11 What is it? It's a wallet.
12 What are they? They're sandwiches.

2B adjectives

- 2 It's a cheap hotel. 3 They're expensive watches.
4 It's a fast train. 5 It's an easy exercise. 6 She's a beautiful actress.
7 They're long snakes. 8 They're old women.
9 It's a small car. 10 They're new boots. 11 It's a dangerous road.
12 They're tall men.

2C imperatives, *let's*

- a 3 Don't take 4 listen 5 Don't stop 6 Turn off
7 Have 8 Be 9 Sign 10 Slow down
b 2 Let's go 3 Let's have 4 Let's cross 5 Let's ask
6 Let's check

3A present simple \oplus and \ominus

- 2 She plays the guitar. 8 She listens to music.
3 She doesn't eat meat. 9 She doesn't live in Oxford.
4 She doesn't play tennis. 10 She has a cat.
5 She goes to the gym. 11 She wears glasses.
6 She drinks coffee. 12 She doesn't smoke.
7 She studies French.

3B present simple \oplus , \ominus and \odot

- a 2 live 3 do...do 4 do...work 5 Do...like
6 love 7 Do...work 8 don't work
b 2 teaches 3 Does 4 doesn't 5 works 6 like
7 doesn't like 8 rains 9 Do 10 doesn't 11 Do 12 Do

3C word order in questions

- 2 Are you a vegetarian?
3 Where are your parents from?
4 What phone do you have?
5 How many languages do you speak?
6 Do you need a new phone?
7 How do you spell your surname?
8 When do you listen to the radio?
9 Where do you do your homework?
10 Who is your favourite singer?
11 What do you do at the weekend?
12 What TV programmes do you watch?

4A possessive 's, *Whose...?*

- 3 It's Pete's CD. 4 It's Rachel's book. 5 It's Pete's ticket.
6 They're Rachel's scissors. 7 They're Pete's music books.
8 It's Keira's white coat. 9 They're Rachel's board pens.
10 It's Toby's shirt. 11 It's Pete's piano. 12 It's Keira's car.
13 They're Toby's tennis balls. 14 It's Rachel's dictionary.
15 They're Toby's trainers. 16 It's Keira's bag.

4B prepositions of time and place (*in, on, at, to*)

- a 2 at 3 on 4 on 5 in 6 at 7 in 8 on 9 in
10 at 11 on 12 on 13 at 14 in 15 at
b 1 in 2 to 3 in 4 at 5 to 6 in/at 7 at 8 to
9 in/at 10 at

4C adverbs and expressions of frequency

- 2 He always sleeps for eight hours.
3 They sometimes go to the cinema on Friday.
4 She meets her friends once a week.
5 He is always tired in the morning.
6 She never eats meat.
7 He often does his homework on the bus.
8 He is sometimes late for class.
9 They do yoga twice a week.
10 He hardly ever goes to the hairdresser.
11 He often goes to the doctor.
12 She studies English every day.

5A *can / can't*

- 2 can't take 3 Can...sit 4 can't find 5 can cook 6 can't hear
7 Can...open 8 can't park 9 can't speak 10 Can...help
11 can't swim 12 can dance

5B present continuous: *be + verb + -ing*

- 1 2 's washing 3 's listening 4 is...doing 5 are...doing
6 'm getting
2 7 Are...watching 8 's happening 9 're winning
10 aren't playing 11 aren't...watching 12 'm working
13 is watching
3 14 are...doing 15 're counting 16 aren't counting
17 're playing 18 's...doing 19 's looking
4 20 's...doing 21 Is...working 22 're travelling
23 are...doing 24 'm not working 25 'm looking for

5C present simple or present continuous?

- do...think
- takes
- are having
- are...going
- go
- are...doing
- 'm waiting
- 's having
- 'm listening
- Do...wear
- don't like
- 's raining
- rains
- are...crying
- 'm watching
- 's...stopping
- stops
- do...see
- meet
- Do...finish
- 'm working
- are...looking
- put
- do...do
- swim
- 's...trying
- watches

6A object pronouns: *me, you, him, etc.*

- us
- it
- me
- you
- them
- me
- her
- him
- them
- us
- it
- her
- me
- it
- you
- him
- them
- her
- us

6B *like (+ verb + -ing)*

- I don't mind doing
- I love swimming
- I hate going
- I don't like sitting
- I love having
- I don't like waiting
- I don't mind living
- I like listening
- I love cooking
- I hate looking for
- I don't like watching
- I hate getting up
- I like shopping

6C *be or do?*

- 'm
- is
- isn't
- 's
- do
- 're
- do
- are
- 's
- don't
- is
- Are
- am
- 's
- 's
- Do
- don't
- are
- Do
- is
- don't
- 's

7A past simple of *be*: *was / were*

- wasn't (He was American.)
- was
- weren't (They were from Scandinavia.)
- was
- wasn't (He was a writer.)
- were
- was
- weren't (They were philosophers.)
- was
- wasn't (He was German.)
- were
- wasn't (Her first album was 19.)
- weren't (They were from Peru.)
- was
- were
- weren't (They were Italian.)
- was
- were
- wasn't (He was a German physicist.)

7B past simple: regular verbs

- didn't study
- studied
- lived
- did...live
- rented
- Did...talk
- wanted
- learned
- Did...like
- loved
- didn't want
- Did...travel
- didn't travel
- Did...stay
- stayed
- Did...watch
- didn't
- worked
- didn't finish
- started
- missed
- didn't arrive
- called
- didn't answer
- texted
- didn't...text
- didn't talk
- chatted
- didn't chat
- wanted
- danced

7C past simple: irregular verbs

- was
- were
- bought
- got
- had
- got
- wore
- was
- got
- was
- went
- found
- drank
- put on
- went
- were
- said
- couldn't
- wasn't
- felt
- got
- spent
- didn't have
- did they wear
- did they get
- was
- did they do / drink
- did they do
- did some people say
- Did they get
- did they spend
- Did they have

8A past simple: regular and irregular verbs

- didn't come
- did you see
- Did you do
- was
- woke up
- had
- drove
- didn't have
- went
- came
- did
- made
- did you come
- arrived
- sat
- read
- checked
- had
- watched
- went to sleep
- Did you speak
- did she say
- didn't talk
- said
- called
- heard
- took
- closed
- didn't say
- left

8B *there is / there are, some / any + plural nouns*

- Is there a double bed in the bedroom? Yes, there is.
- Is there a piano in the living room? No, there isn't.
- Is there a plant in the study? No, there isn't.
- Is there a dishwasher in the kitchen? Yes, there is.
- Are there any cupboards in the bathroom? Yes, there are.
- Are there any chairs in the bedroom? No, there aren't.
- There are some plants in the living room.
- There's a mirror in the hall.
- There aren't any books in the living room.
- There's a computer in the study.
- There isn't a clock in the kitchen.
- There's a fireplace in the living room.
- There are some shelves in the study.

8C *there was / there were*

- there wasn't
- There was
- Were there
- there weren't
- there was
- there were
- there was
- Was there
- there were
- Were there
- there were
- There were
- there were
- Were there
- there were
- there was
- There were
- Were there
- there were
- there weren't

9A countable / uncountable nouns; *a / an, some / any*

- Is there any butter? No, there isn't.
- Are there any carrots? No, there aren't.
- Is there any cheese? Yes, there is.
- Is there any fish? No, there isn't.
- Is there a / any chicken? Yes, there is.
- Are there any eggs? Yes, there are.
- Is there any orange juice? No, there isn't.
- There's some tomato juice.
- There's a / some pineapple.
- There aren't any strawberries.
- There aren't any peppers.
- There's some milk.
- There are some mushrooms.
- There isn't any ice cream.

9B quantifiers; *how much / how many, a lot of, etc.*

- 2 many / He eats a lot of burgers.
- 3 many / He doesn't eat many chips.
- 4 much / She doesn't eat any meat.
- 5 many / She eats a lot of vegetables.
- 6 much / She doesn't drink much Diet Coke.
- 7 much / She drinks a lot of milk.
- 8 much / She doesn't eat much bread.
- 9 many / She doesn't eat any apples.
- 10 much / He doesn't eat any rice.
- 11 much / He eats a lot of pasta.
- 12 many / He doesn't drink many cups of espresso.

9C comparative adjectives

- 2 Skype is older than Facebook.
- 3 A Cartier watch is more expensive than a Swatch watch.
- 4 New York is hotter than London (in the summer).
- 5 An orange is healthier than an apple.
- 6 Rome is drier than Buenos Aires.
- 7 A man is slower than a horse.
- 8 Russia is bigger than Canada.
- 9 Shanghai is more crowded than Istanbul.
- 10 Travelling by car is more dangerous than travelling by plane.
- 11 The Burj Khalifa tower is taller than the Empire State Building.
- 12 Stockholm is sunnier than Paris.

10A superlative adjectives

- a
- 2 What's the wettest town in the world?
 - 3 What's the smallest country in the world?
 - 4 What's the highest city in the world?
 - 5 What's the longest beach in the world?
 - 6 What's the driest desert in the world?
 - 7 What's the busiest train station in the world?
 - 8 What's the most populated city in the world?
 - 9 What's the most popular tourist destination in the world?
 - 10 What's the most expensive city in the world?
- b
- 2 Cherrapunji in India
 - 3 Vatican City
 - 4 La Rinconada in Peru
 - 5 Praia do Cassino in Brazil
 - 6 the Atacama Desert in Chile
 - 7 Shinjuku Station in Tokyo
 - 8 Shanghai in China
 - 9 France
 - 10 Zurich in Switzerland

10B *be going to* (plans)

- 1 2 'm going to watch
- 2 3 aren't going to study 4 're going to live
- 3 5 'm not going to go out 6 'm going to go to bed
- 4 7 Is...going to be 8 's going to bring
- 5 9 are...going to do 10 're going to stay 11 Are...going to take 12 're going to visit
- 6 13 's going to buy 14 's...going to do 15 's going to give

10C *be going to* (predictions)

- 2 He's going to listen
- 3 He's going to win
- 4 They aren't going to eat
- 5 She's going to make
- 6 It's not going to snow
- 7 She's not going to buy
- 8 He's going to play
- 9 She's going to get married.
- 10 He's going to take
- 11 They're going to visit
- 12 She's going to paint

11A adverbs (manner and modifiers)

- a
- badly
 - dangerously
 - well
 - noisily
 - carefully
 - easily
 - hard
 - quietly
 - patiently
 - fast
 - loudly
 - slowly
- b
- 2 slowly
 - 3 carefully
 - 4 easily
 - 5 well
 - 6 quietly
 - 7 fast
 - 8 hard
 - 9 patiently
 - 10 dangerously
 - 11 badly
 - 12 loudly

11B verb + *to* + infinitive

- a
- 2 to be
 - 3 to play
 - 4 to drive
 - 5 to buy
 - 6 to have
 - 7 to get
 - 8 to do
- b
- 1 Would
 - 2 Do
 - 3 Does
 - 4 Would
 - 5 Would

11C definite article: *the* or no *the*

- 1 3 - 4 -
- 2 5 - 6 the
- 3 7 - 8 - 9 -
- 4 10 - 11 the 12 -
- 5 13 the 14 -
- 6 15 the 16 the 17 The
- 7 18 - 19 The 20 the
- 8 21 the 22 the
- 9 23 the 24 - 25 -
- 10 26 - 27 the 28 -

12A present perfect

- 1 Have...seen
- 2 've broken
- 3 haven't worn
- 4 've bought
- 5 has travelled
- 6 Have...met
- 7 've eaten
- 8 hasn't finished
- 9 Has...arrived
- 10 's taken

12B present perfect or past simple?

- 1 2 did...leave
- 2 3 Have...been 4 went 5 was
- 3 6 Has...arrived 7 phoned
- 4 8 saw 9 didn't like 10 Have...seen 11 saw 12 loved
- 5 13 Have...seen 14 haven't 15 stayed 16 didn't see
- 6 17 Have...been 18 have 19 did...go 20 was
- 21 Did...have 22 was
- 7 23 've been 24 've...visited 25 've seen 26 went
- 27 had 28 did...enjoy 29 met 30 was
- 8 31 Have...spoken 32 haven't 33 got 34 did...say
- 35 got

12C revision: question formation

- 2 How did you get
- 3 What was
- 4 Are you having
- 5 Would you...to try
- 6 Where did you go
- 7 Why is...leaving
- 8 Can you play
- 9 Why didn't you have
- 10 Have you done
- 11 Are you going to go out
- 12 Whose...is
- 13 How often do...have
- 14 Why did...go
- 15 When was...born
- 16 Have you...eaten
- 17 Are you going to fly
- 18 What time does...finish
- 19 How many...do you sleep
- 20 What's...going to do