

Presente Simple

Afirmativa	Negativa	Interrogativa
I work You work	I don't work You don't work	Do I work? Do you work?
<i>He works</i> <i>She works</i> <i>It works</i>	<i>He doesn't work</i> <i>She doesn't work</i> <i>It doesn't work</i>	<i>Does he work?</i> <i>Does she work?</i> <i>Does it work?</i>
We work You work They work	We don't work You don't work They don't work	Do we work? Do you work? Do they work?

Atención a la 3ª persona del singular (he, she, it):

- En afirmativa el verbo lleva una –s o –es.
*He **speaks** English / She **watches** television*
- En negativa utilizamos el auxiliar **doesn't** para negar el verbo, pero **el verbo ya no lleva la –s o –es. (does + not = doesn't)**
*She **doesn't** watch television.*
- En interrogativa utilizamos el auxiliar **Does** para hacer la pregunta pero **no ponemos la –s o –es en el verbo.**
*Where **does** she live?*
*She **lives** in New York.*

Reglas de formación de la tercera persona del singular de Presente Simple. (he, she, it)

1. Según la regla general se añade una –s al verbo:

Walk – **walks** live – **lives**

2. Si el verbo termina en –s, –ss, –sh, –ch, –x, se añade –es al verbo. La –es se pronuncia /iz/.

finish – **finishes**, watch- **watches**

3. Si el verbo termina en –o también añadimos –es pero la –es **no** se pronuncia /iz/ en estos verbos.

go – goes , do - does

- Si el verbo termina en **-y** tenemos que ver que letra hay antes de la **-y**.
 - Si hay una **vocal** antes de la **-y**, añadiremos una **-s** al verbo
Play -plays
 - Si hay una **consonante** antes de la **-y**, la **-y** cambia a **-i** y le añadimos **-es**: *study - studies*
- El verbo **have** tiene una tercera persona irregular:

Have – has

*She **has** a beautiful house.
She **doesn't have** a beautiful house.
Does she have a beautiful house?*

PRACTICE

1. Escribe los siguientes verbos en tercera persona del singular (He,she,it).
Escríbelos en la columna correcta dependiendo de la regla de formación.

get , finish, do, play, study, have lunch, wash, clean, run, go, buy, work, live, carry, have breakfast, swim, sleep, open, mix, dance, watch, like, relax

1. general rule + -s	gets
2. verbs ending in -s, -ss, -sh, -ch, -x + -es	finishes
3. verbs ending in -o + -es	does
4. verbs ending in vowel + y — ys	plays
5. verbs ending in consonant + y — ies	studies
6. have - has	Has lunch

2. Escribe estas frases positivas en tercera persona.
Write these positive sentences in the third person. (he, she, it)

a. I get up at eight every day.

- **She gets up at eight every day**

b. My parents go to work by car.

- He _____

c. I study French at school.

- She _____

d. My friends finish work at 5.

- He _____

e. I have breakfast at half past seven.

- She _____

f. They play rugby every Sunday.

- He _____

3. Escribe estas frases en forma negativa.
Write these sentences in the negative form.

a. Mary plays the violin.

- **Mary doesn't play the violin.**

b. My father drives an old car.

- _____

c. He goes shopping in the morning.

- _____

d. Paul lives in London.

- _____

e. Sarah has breakfast at seven.

- _____

f. He studies Italian at school.

- _____

g. My dog eats dog food.

- _____

h. The car works very well.

- _____

4. Elige la opción correcta. Choose the correct option:

a. I **live** / lives in New York.

b. He **work** / works in a supermarket.

c. They **drive** / drives a French car.

d. My sister **play** / plays the piano.

e. Pam and Tom **study** / studies Italian at school.

f. She **has breakfast** / have breakfast at 7.

g. My parents **go** / goes to the cinema on Sunday.

h. The cat **sleeps** / sleep on the sofa.

5. Lee el texto y subraya los verbs en tercera persona. Después haz el ejercicio de verdadero o falso.

Read the text and underline the verbs in the third person (he, she, it). Then do the True or False activity,

Sean Connery is a famous actor. He has a castle in Scotland and a house in Los Angeles. In the summer he lives in Scotland and in the winter he prefers his house in Los Angeles.

When he is at home in Scotland, he gets up at half past six in the morning. He has breakfast with his wife at seven o'clock. He has a cup of tea and some toast with butter, then he goes running from eight to nine. After that, he has a shower and goes to his studio.

He has lunch with his family at home. He usually has pasta with some vegetables. He doesn't have coffee after lunch. He doesn't like it.

In the afternoon, he relaxes, reads a book or listens to music. He reads the newspaper every day and he likes listening to classical music with a hot cup of tea.

True (T) or False (F)?

- Sean Connery always lives in Scotland.
- He gets up at 6:30.
- He never has a cup of tea in the morning.
- He goes running for an hour.
- He doesn't have lunch at home.
- He likes coffee.

6. Corrige los errores. Correct the mistakes.

a. He studys French.

b. They works in the morning

c. My brother go to school.

d. He work's in a school

e. She doesn't lives in Italy

f. Mary don't have a new car.

g. My friends finishes work at 7.