

## Unit 57

### 57.1

verb	noun	adjective
become pregnant, make someone pregnant, impregnate	pregnancy	pregnant
breastfeed	breastfeeding	breast-fed
sensitise	sensitivity	sensitive
clot	clot	clotted
drug	drug	drugged
dehydrate	dehydration	dehydrated
ulcerate	ulcer	ulcerous, ulcerated
affect	effect	effective

- 57.2**
- Excitement reached **fever pitch** as the day of the final match dawned.
  - Unfortunately, a number of our investments are **ailing** at the moment.
  - There has been a **rash** of car thefts in our part of town.
  - Unfortunately, she **still carries the scars of / is still scarred by** her divorce.
  - Ralph's jealousy is **symptomatic of** a person with general low self-esteem.
  - What do you think the **prognosis** is for the peace talks? (Note that the verb has to change to the singular here.)

- 57.3**
- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 paralysed | 5 contagious |
| 2 ailing    | 6 fever      |
| 3 fatal     | 7 disease    |
| 4 rash      | 8 prognosis  |

## Unit 58

### 58.1 Possible answers:

- Heart attacks and strokes may be caused by too much cholesterol.
- You want to prevent plaque on teeth because it contains bacteria which can cause decay.
- They are all cholesterol-rich foods.
- Fruit, vegetables and wholemeal breads, for example, contain a lot of fibre.
- It speeds up the digestion process and helps the body to get rid of waste.

- 58.2**
- high levels of cholesterol, high blood pressure, diabetes
  - three miles
  - It varies according to your weight. Heavier people burn more calories.
  - depression
  - It produces a hormone, serotonin, which is believed to improve people's mood.

- 58.3**
- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 clog      | 4 enhancer |
| 2 tolerance | 5 swift    |
| 3 raise     | 6 lose     |

- 58.4**
- scoring an own goal, moving the goalposts, level playing field: football  
 in the running, neck and neck: horse racing  
 skate around: skating  
 sail through: sailing

- 58.5**
- 1 Sarah sailed through her exams.
  - 2 I wish he'd stop skating around the point.
  - 3 I've been told that I'm in the running for the job of supervisor.
  - 4 Although he meant it as a compliment, Rick scored an own goal when he told Helen she looked as if she had put on some weight.
  - 5 It's hardly a level playing field when 18-year-olds take the same exam as 15-year-olds.
  - 6 It's hard to know what to do when the goalposts are constantly being moved.

- 58.6** *Possible answers:*
- 1 The teacher hated to have any interruptions when she was presenting new material to her class.
  - 2 The king banished his rival from the country.
  - 3 Louise works much more efficiently than any of our previous secretaries.
  - 4 At the front of a railway engine is a buffer for protection if it hits anything.
  - 5 The painting showed a harbour full of picturesque sailing vessels.
  - 6 He is not known for his tolerance – indeed he is the most intolerant person I know.
  - 7 People's resistance to new ideas usually increases with age.
  - 8 Some churches spend a lot of time and money attempting to convert people to their faith.
  - 9 Don't burn this newspaper – I want to cut out some articles from it.
  - 10 The village was built in a depression in the hills.

- 58.7** *Possible answers:*
- 1 Eating too much cholesterol can lead to blocked arteries and kidney disease.
  - 2 If necessary, increase your intake of fruit and vegetables to make sure that you eat plenty of fibre.
  - 3 Run on a regular basis as it is a particularly efficient form of cardiovascular exercise.
  - 4 All-round exercise can enhance your mood as well as improve your physical fitness.
  - 5 Eat plenty of fibre so that you help your body to excrete what it does not need.

## Unit 59

- 59.1** *Suggested answers:*
- 1 service industries, manufacturing industries
  - 2 high-technology/high-tech industries, low-technology/low-tech industries
  - 3 State ownership (*or* Nationalisation), privatisation
  - 4 Heavy industry, light industry

- 59.2**
- |                                |                                     |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 a sweetener                  | 5 a lame duck (industry)            |
| 2 a public-private partnership | 6 red tape                          |
| 3 subsidies                    | 7 a sweatshop economy               |
| 4 inward investment            | 8 to switch production, to relocate |

- 59.3**
- 1 Industrial piracy [illegal production of goods using another company's brand name]
  - 2 industrial espionage [stealing or destroying a rival company's plans or secrets]
  - 3 Copyright infringement [publishing or copying a book or work of art without the author's permission]
  - 4 Money laundering [passing money illegally earned through the normal banking system without being caught]
  - 5 black market [secret, illegal trade]