FOR AND AGAINST ESSAY

A for and against essay is usually about a topic which is quite controversial. This type of essay presents both sides of the issue and then states which side of the issue the writer agrees with.

	Should smoking be banned in public places?
Opening: States the issue	Recently, many countries in Europe have banned smoking in public places. This is an issue which most people have clear opinions about.
Body: Presents arguments for and against, giving examples	On the one hand, smokers are furious. They feel the ban affects their personal liberty. They say that they have the right to smoke wherever they want. Furthermore, they claim that smoking is no more dangerous than drinking. On the other hand, most non-smokers are very pleased. They are
	happy that they can eat in restaurants without breathing in smoke. Moreover, doctors say this law will improve everyone's health.
Closing: Summarises the topic and states the writer's opinion	Personally, I think the law is a good thing. Smokers who want to smoke can take their cigarettes outside.

The advantages and disadvantages of computer games

Opening:

States the issue

If you ask teenagers about the negative effects of computer games, most will deny there's a problem. **However**, many psychologists say that teenage behaviour is influenced by the long hours they spend playing computer games.

Body:

Presents arguments for and against, giving examples **Although** not all computer games are violent, a lot are. About 85% of all the computer games that are sold contain violence. Many educators believe that teenagers who spend all their time playing computer games find it difficult to distinguish between fantasy and reality. **In addition,** they don't know how to react in social situations because they spend little time with friends.

On the other hand, teenagers claim that computer games help them relax after a long day at school. They say that these games are exciting and are a form of cheap entertainment. It's a fact that some games are educational and teach players how to focus, concentrate and solve problems.

Closing:

Summarises the topic and states the writer's opinion

Are the advantages of playing computer games greater than the disadvantages? **In my opinion**, these games are a problem. If I were a parent, I would limit the amount of time my children played these games.

Opening:

Write three or four lines giving a general idea of the topic but without giving your opinion.

Body:

Two separate paragraphs giving for and against arguments about the topic. Don't forget to give examples, add information or contrast ideas.

- -We can introduce by saying: one major advantage/disadvantage of.../ one point of view in favour of/against of... One the one hand, / on the other hand,
- To sequence the ideas:

In the first place, / firstly,

Writing: For and against essay
Secondly,
Thirdly,
Finally,/Last but not least,
- Add information by using : furthermore, / moreover, / besides,
-Contrast ideas: however, / nevertheless,/ in contrast,
-Give examples to support your ideas: for example,/ for instance,
Closing:
Closing: State your opinion about the topic in two or three lines. Use phrases like:
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State your opinion about the topic in two or three lines. Use phrases like:
State your opinion about the topic in two or three lines. Use phrases like: Personally, I think
State your opinion about the topic in two or three lines. Use phrases like: Personally, I think To sum up,